

# CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR 2005 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s)

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**Project Number** 

**S0111** 

**Project Title** 

# At What Angle Is the Lift of a Wing Maximized?

Objectives/Goals In order for the pilot of an airplane to be able to gain altitude, they must know at which angle of

inclination to put the plane, the purpose is to discover the angle that gives the plane the most lift. If the angle of the airfoil is increased, then the amout of lift generated will also increase untill it reaches the stall point.

**Abstract** 

### Methods/Materials

This project requires research and development. To start the project, one needs to have an understanding of how an airplane is lifted off the ground, which is called lift. The project required extensive planning. A wind tunnel was built in order to test the angel of attack of the airfoil. Before using the wind tunnel, the angel of attack was tested outside of the wind tunnel. Then, it was tested inside of the tunnel to determine if the generated lift would increase. The angel was tested and recorded in five degree in crements.

#### **Results**

The results show that as the angel of attack was increased five degrees the lift increased about .2 ounces outside of the wind tunnel. As the angel of attack was decreased five degrees, there was a negative lift of about .2 ounces. The results of the tests in the wind tunnel were similar. As the angel was increased by five degrees, the lift increased by .3-.4 ounces. The stall point for each test was approximately 30 degrees.

#### **Conclusions/Discussion**

Overall, the hypothesis is supported. As the angel of attack was increased the amount of lift generated increased untill it reached an exceeded the stall point.

# **Summary Statement**

The objective was to discover the angel that would maximize the lift generated.

#### Help Received

My mother proof read my research paper. My father helped assemble the Testing apporatus.