

CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR 2007 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s)

Erin N. Allen

Project Number

J1901

Project Title

Backyard Bird Watch: The Effects of Introducing Bird Foods on Suburban Bird Populations

Abstract

Objectives/Goals

My objective was to determine if offering a variety of bird foods would increase the bird visitors in my suburban backyard.

Methods/Materials

At first, I observed my yard for three days without bird food present. Then I placed four different types of bird food in a variety of feeding stations. I recorded the number of birds, their species and behaviors at 8:00 AM, 12:00 PM and 4:00 PM for a total of thirty-five days. Each observation period was fifteen minutes long.

Results

During the first three days with no food present, I logged only two bird sightings. After thirty-two more days of observation with a variety of foods present, I tallied 720 bird sightings of thirteen different species. The most common visitors were Goldfinches with 372 sightings. The largest total number of birds on a single day was forty-four.

Conclusions/Discussion

I concluded that introducing a variety bird foods significantly increased bird activity during the observation period. The most active feeding times were 8:00 AM and 12:00 PM. Birds were rarely seen at 4:00 PM. Black thistle seed was the most popular food and suet was the least popular. My research would aid backyard birdwatchers in having a more successful viewing experience in my area.

Summary Statement

I placed a variety of bird foods in my suburban backyard to attract birds and observed and recorded data three times daily for thirty-five days.

Help Received

My Mother proofread my report and completed the 12:00 PM observation on school days. My Father taught me how to create graphs with Excel.