

# CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR 2008 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s)

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**Project Number** 

**J1127** 

# **Project Title**

# **Crossed Hand-Eye Dominance: How Does It Affect Free-Throw Shooting?**

# ricetives/Cools

# **Objectives/Goals**

My project was to determine whether crossed hand-eye dominance has an effect on free-throw shooting. **Methods/Materials** 

**Abstract** 

I received the help of three subject groups with different levels of free-throw shooting experience: highly skilled, medium-skilled, and unskilled. For each participant I tested which eye was dominant, which hand was dominant, and the number of free throws made out of 15 tries. I calculated the average free-throw shooting percentage for each participant, separated the crossed hand-eye from the congruent hand-eye dominant participants, then calculated the average free-throw shooting percentage for each group by adding the percentages together and dividing by the number of participants in the group.

#### Results

My hypothesis was proven correct in the highly skilled and medium-skilled groups. In the lowest skilled group, the congruent (same-sided) hand-eye dominant participants had the higher average free-throw shooting percentage.

### Conclusions/Discussion

First, I found that crossed hand-eye dominance is not very common. For example, in two of the groups only 6 out of 27 tested were crossed hand-eye dominant. In conclusion, crossed hand-eye dominance seems to have a positive effect on free-throw shooting. However, even where my hypothesis was proven correct, the difference between the groups was not as great as I expected.

# **Summary Statement**

My project explores the effect of crossed hand-eye dominance on shooting free throws.

### Help Received

Support from Humboldt State University and Sunny Brae Middle School; Mom helped type, format spreadsheet, and design backboard