

CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR 2008 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s) **Project Number** Jordan M. Hisel **J1609 Project Title** It's an Alpha! It's a Beta! It's a Gamma! No, It's Cosmic Ray! Abstract **Objectives/Goals** The objective is to find whether cosmic rays are affected by magnets. Methods/Materials I built a cloud chamber using a jar, felt, dry ice, a pie tin, and 91% rubbing alcohol. A compass was used to determine the North and South magnetic poles, so I could line the magnet up with North. A large magnet and a ruler were also used during the experiment, so I could see the exact distance the magnet was from the could chamber. **Results** With no magnet, I counted an average of 16.6 cosmic rays. With the magnet zero centimeters away, I got an average of 8.6; with 1 centimeter, I found 9.2; two centimeters, I found 13.2; and with three centimeters, I found an average of 16.2 cosmic rays. **Conclusions/Discussion** My experiment shows that magnets have an altering affect on cosmic rays. My hypothesis is as follows: if a magnet decreases the number of cosmic ray events in a cloud chamber, then the closer I move the magnet, the fewer cosmic rays I should be able to detect. The data supports my hypothesis by showing that as I moved the magnet further away from the jar, I was able to count more visible cosmic rays within the cloud chamber. **Summary Statement** My project shows how cosmic rays are detected and whether they are affected by magnets. Help Received Dad helped make the cloud chamber and make the graphs; Mrs. Usher reviewed the report.