

# CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR 2009 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s)

Sydney L. Flak

**Project Number** 

**J1908** 

**Project Title** 

Freeze Frame

#### **Abstract**

### **Objectives/Goals**

Goal: By the use of strobe photography, the goal of this experiment was to determine whether objects of greater mass would fall through air at a faster acceleration rate than objects of a lesser mass.

#### Methods/Materials

Three balls of identical shape and size, but of varying mass were prepared for the experiment. The balls were dropped from the top of a ladder and photographed in a dark room against a dark background with a simple "party" strobe light pulsing at about 10 times per second. A digital camera was used to capture multiple images of the falling balls. By measuring the distance between successive images, acceleration was calculated and compared.

#### **Results**

It was determined that acceleration due to gravity was greater for heavier objects.

#### **Conclusions/Discussion**

The conclusion was contrary to the hypothesis. It was expected that all three balls would fall at the same rate, just as in a vacuum. In fact, it turns out that the force of air resistance is a function of mass, such that heavier objects fall faster in air than lighter ones.

### **Summary Statement**

This project is about measuring the effect of mass on the acceleration of objects falling through air.

## **Help Received**

My father helped me design and conduct the experiment, and make calculations from the data.