

CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR 2010 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s)

Kaelene Jensen

Project Number

J1718

Project Title

How Do Changes in Light and Dark Affect the Bioluminescence of Pyrocystis noctiluca?

Abstract

Objectives/Goals

I wanted to learn if the bioluminescence of plankton could be increased by giving it more light.

Methods/Materials

I obtained living samples of plankton that I subjected to various amounts of lamp light over a three week period and measured their bioluminescence five times a day. One test group received no light, a second group received 12 hrs of light and 12 hrs of darkness, and the third group received continuous light. I measured each group over a three week testing period.

Results

When the data was averaged over the three week period the plankton reciving 12 hrs light and 12 hrs darkness recorded the brightest bioluminescence. Surprisingly, the plankton recieving light continuously had the lowest brightness scores.

Conclusions/Discussion

I was surprised that the plankton receiving the maximum amount of light produced the lowest brightness. This made me think, "why?" I did some more research after my experiment and found out that bioluminescence is actually a chemical reaction that is only partly dependent on sunlight. I would like to do an experiment on what this chemical is and how it works.

Summary Statement

How does darkness and sunlight affect bioluminescence in plankton?

Help Received

Parents helped get materials and with grammer, punctuation, and spelling.