



**CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR
2015 PROJECT SUMMARY**

Name(s) Lindsey B. Labadie	Project Number J0315
Project Title Beyond the Pond	
Abstract Objectives/Goals My objective was to build an operational miniature ice hockey rink. I hypothesized that I could keep the surface of the ice rink frozen by running a super-cooled saturated brine water solution through copper tubing under the rink. The brine water solution would be kept below 12 degrees Fahrenheit after running through another set of copper coils in the refrigeration section. The refrigeration section will be a Styrofoam cooler packed with a mixture of standard and dry ice. The brine solution will be circulated by a fountain pump through the copper tubing back to a coffee bean can in the cooler. Methods/Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. 2 11"x17" cookie sheets for the rink2. 10 quart Styrofoam cooler3. 40' copper tubing4. 1 fountain pump5. 10 lbs ice + 10 Lbs dry ice Results <p>I am able to sustain ice on the surface of the rink for a period of 8-10 hours.</p> Conclusions/Discussion <p>The ice was able to be formed and maintained as a result of two separate "heat exchange" systems. The first heat exchange system is under the rink where the super cooled brine water absorbs the heat through the copper coils from the rink at a fast rate. This allows the ice to form. The heat collected from the rink is carried by the brine water to the cooler where the second heat-exchange system is located. The return copper coils transfer the heat from the brine water where it is then absorbed by the ice laying on top of the coils. The brine water returns to the reservoir in the cooler and waits to be recirculated again.</p>	
Summary Statement My project is to create a fully functional miniature ice hockey rink using saturated brine water, cooled through a heat exchange system of copper coils.	
Help Received My dad taught me how to use the tools like the tubing benders. A guy at home depot gave me ideas of how to use the valves; a man at the Irvine Spectrum out ice rink showed me how they use cooling loops and what temperatures I needed for my rink. My mom helped me with design and decoration ideas. My	