

Name(s)

CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR 2015 PROJECT SUMMARY

Aditi Bharti

Project Number

J1505

Project Title

Hurray! Plastic Just Passed Away! The Effect of Selected Catalysts on the Rate of Plastic Degradation

Objectives/Goals

Abstract

The objective of this experiment is to find out which catalyst would degrade plastic pieces fastest between the microorganisms: Bacilli, Cocci, and Spirilla (soil/compost), Lactobacillus Bulgaricus and Streptococcus Thermophilus (yogurt), and Amoxicillin-Penicillin (anti-biotic).

Methods/Materials

Four two-gallon containers, a Kirkland plastic garbage bag, and a homemade tensile strength measuring device were used for my experiment, in which I put six 6-in x 1/2-in plastic strips (from the Kirkland plastic garbage bag) in each of the four containers with their catalyst and left them how they were for about eight weeks after which I tested their tensile strengths.

Results

The plastic strips in soil/compost degraded the most at 16%, the plastic strips in yogurt degraded second most at 10%, and the plastic strips in anti-biotic degraded least at 8%.

Conclusions/Discussion

The bacteria in soil/compost degraded plastic the most (16%), the bacteria in yogurt degraded plastic second most (10%), and anti-biotic degraded plastic the least (8%). The results of this experiment support my hypothesis since the catalysts degraded the plastic strips from fastest to slowest in the order I hypothesized.

Summary Statement

The purpose of this experiment was to find which catalyst would degrade the plastic pieces fastest between the microorganisms found in soil/compost, yogurt, and anti-biotic.

Help Received

I would like to thank my science teacher, Mrs. Mackewicz, for helping me throughout my project by reviewing my work and providing valuable feedback.