



# CALIFORNIA SCIENCE & ENGINEERING FAIR 2019 PROJECT SUMMARY

<b>Name(s)</b> <b>Daniel Siegel</b>	<b>Project Number</b> <b>J1030</b>
<b>Project Title</b> <b>Surround3: The Design and Construction of a Sensor-Enhanced Probing Cane to Help the Visually Impaired</b>	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Abstract</b></p> <p><b>Objectives</b> The objective of this project is to create a blind cane with sensors that is simple to use, operates on a rechargeable, low-power battery, and detects objects at a distance of more than one meter. In addition, it should be easily mounted to a variety of canes, and fairly inexpensive.</p> <p><b>Methods</b> Ultrasonic sensors, an Arduino Nano microcontroller, rechargeable batteries, a cane, and vibrational motors. Sensors are used to measure distance from objects. The microcontroller converts distance into vibrational feedback on the handle of the cane.</p> <p><b>Results</b> The final design was measured against other products on a comparison chart, which included categories such as price, weight, and detection range. It outperformed all of the competitors by an average of 51%. Surround3 was successfully able to detect objects from a distance of over one meter away.</p> <p><b>Conclusions</b> My project, Surround3, worked as I had envisioned when I started the designing. The final prototype is simple to use, runs on a low-power battery, and detects objects over one meter away. In addition, it can be easily mounted to a variety of canes, which makes it more compatible with the user's needs. Surround3 cost about \$40 in parts, and does not take up too much space on the cane handle. It is rechargeable through a micro-USB cable. All of these aspects make Surround3 ideal for visually impaired users, so that they can navigate safely and confidently.</p>	
<b>Summary Statement</b> I created a ultrasonic sensor-enhanced blind cane that helps visually impaired individuals navigate safely and confidently.	
<b>Help Received</b> I designed and built the electronic circuits myself. I created 3D models and printed the components and assembled the cane myself. I received help from a friend's parent to debug my initial microcontroller code.	