

CALIFORNIA SCIENCE & ENGINEERING FAIR 2019 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s) Project Number

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J1721

Project Title

Measuring Radiation

Abstract

Objectives

My project measures the amount of beta, alpha, and gamma rays emitted by polonium 210, americium 241, and an unknown mix from an antique lamp. The experiment then compares the samples based on their emissions.

Methods

I made a cloud chamber for an approximate alpha measurement. I also used a Geiger counter combined with an electronic counter for gamma and beta ray counts. I used the electronic counter to convert the clicks of the Geiger counter into a direct number.

Results

The results of this experiment are given in detail in my notebook. Here is a sample.

Americium (obtained from a smoke detector)

Alpha- Approximate 240 CPM

Beta- 779 CPM

Gamma- 9.75 CPM

Conclusions

We should know what kinds of radiation these radioisotopes emit because it will allow us to keep people who work with them in the safer workspaces. It will also allow us to find new uses that are yet to be discovered.

Summary Statement

My project counts alpha, beta, and gamma ray emmissions of three different radioisotopes.

Help Received

Arnold Peterson (engineer and dad) advised me on building the cloud chamber and I had access to his Geiger counter.