

## CALIFORNIA SCIENCE & ENGINEERING FAIR 2019 PROJECT SUMMARY

Name(s) Project Number

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## **Project Title**

# Comparison of Heart Rate Measurement Accuracy across Multiple Devices

#### Abstract

## **Objectives**

The study objective was to determine the accuracy of various heart rate measurement devices such as blood pressure cuffs, wrist meters, and wearables compared to the two-finger pulse check.

#### **Methods**

Measurements using popular wearables such as the Apple iWatch (Gen. 1), Samsung Galaxy Gear S3 watch, and Fitbit Alta HR, along with the Samsung Galaxy Note 8 smartphone, an arm cuff and wrist cuff blood pressure meters were all used in the comparison. The study involved taking measurements at rest and after exercise for all subjects.

#### **Results**

None of the devices performed very consistently in measuring heart rate compared to the two-finger pulse check. The Fitbit Alta HR had the lowest percent difference against the two-finger pulse check in the at rest measurement, while the Galaxy Note 8 smartphone had the closest measurement in the after exercise measurement.

#### **Conclusions**

In summary, while these devices are useful to get a quick measurement of heart rate, they should not be relied upon to make decisions critical to health and well-being.

### **Summary Statement**

I compared various off-the-shelf heart rate measurement devices and found that none performed consistently when compared to the two-finger pulse check.

# **Help Received**

I came up with the idea and designed the experiments myself. I received help on understanding percent difference from my Dad.