



**CALIFORNIA SCIENCE & ENGINEERING FAIR  
2019 PROJECT SUMMARY**

<b>Name(s)</b> <b>Jaden Luna</b>	<b>Project Number</b> <b>S0317</b>
<b>Project Title</b> <b>Formulating a Superior Concrete while Utilizing a Roman Influence and Calcium Carbonate</b>	
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Abstract</b></p> <p><b>Objectives</b> The object of my study is to test the superiority of Roman concrete against standard Portland cement.</p> <p><b>Methods</b> Cooked seashells down into calcium hydroxide, mixed with volcanic ash and aggregate/silica to make Roman concrete. Let concrete set. Tested comprehensive strength using uni-axle compression machine. Place in jars of water to test the effect on the PH of water.</p> <p><b>Results</b> I found that Roman concrete isn't as strong as the control, but doesn't change the PH of water as much, symbolizing the environmental difference.</p> <p><b>Conclusions</b> Roman concrete is unfortunately not as strong, however is far more environmentally stable. I concluded that Roman concrete is superior to Portland cement in most cases. The lack in strength is made up for with the incredible environmental impact.</p>	
<b>Summary Statement</b> My project is aimed towards discovering the benefits of Roman concrete compared to Portland cement.	
<b>Help Received</b> My parents helped with the collection of materials and I received access to the materials testing lab from FSU assistant professor Dr. Kimberly Stillmaker.	