



**CALIFORNIA STATE SCIENCE FAIR
2012 PROJECT SUMMARY**

Name(s) Haripriya N. Bellam	Project Number J0903
Project Title The Crystal Radio	
Objectives/Goals The objective of this science fair project is to build a simple crystal radio from scratch. Then experiment to see if it works without external power. If it does work, to then experiment how the radio's antenna length will affect its voltage, clarity and the number of stations it will play.	
Abstract	
Methods/Materials Materials: Cylindrical Kraft Tube, 4-in. diameter; Masking tape; Mounting board, wood, about 6 in. x 9 in.; Wire, solid, plastic insulated, 22 gauge, 100 ft.; Steel wire, galvanized, 20 gauge, 100 ft.; 2 PVC pipe couplings, 1/2 in. x 1/2 in.; Germanium diode; 47-kohm resistor; Wood screw, small; Alligator Clip, 2#, non-insulated; Ceramic earphone, high- impedance; Wire strippers; Philips head screwdriver; 4 fanstock clips; Glasses, Safety, ANSI Certified; Lab Notebook	
Method: First assemble the radio with the reference to the model of a crystal radio diagram. Then connect the antenna and the ground connections and experiment using various antenna lengths. Record the micro amps, clarity and the number of stations being played.	
Results In the end, my hypothesis proved to be correct and the radio worked without electricity. When the experiment was conducted, once again my hypothesis was correct and it was proven that the longer the antenna length, the better clarity, more number of stations.	
Conclusions/Discussion My conclusion turned out that my hypothesis was correct! The surprising thing was that the radio actually worked without electricity and that we could actually listen to many stations!	
Summary Statement The crystal Radio is an unique device that uses no electricity and is dependent on the antenna length.	
Help Received My dad helped me with experimenting and building difficult parts of the apparatus.	